Close to the Disaster Area

~世界災害語り継ぎフォーラム~ (2010・3.20~22)

CODE海外災害援助市民センター 吉椿雅道



CODE

Citizens towards Overseas Disaster Emergency 海外災害援助市民センター

"Let's help each other in times of need"

During the Great Hanshin-Awaji earthquake assistance was received from over 70 countries. When a major disaster occurs around the world, many citizens work towards relief activities. In January 17, 2002 CODE was established



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Citizens towards Overseas Disaster Emergency 海外災害援助市民センター



Sumatra Earthquake Tsunami (2004-12-26)





Pakistan Earthquake $(2005 \cdot 10 \cdot 8)$







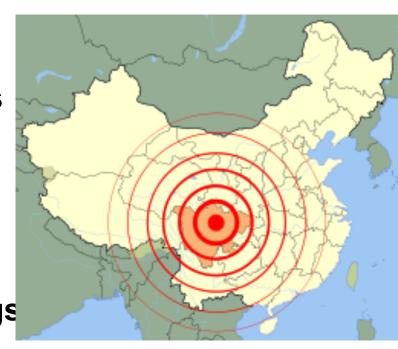
Shichuan, China

Gujarat, India

Passing On Lessons

Outline of the Great Sichuan Earthquake

- May 12, 2008 14:28 (Local Time)
- Magnitude 8. 0
- Area: Approx. 300km from Chengdu towards NE
 - Victims: Approx. 46,240,000
- Deaths: 69,226 persons
- Injured persons: 374,643 persons
- Missing persons: 17,923 persons
- Housing Damages:
 Collapsed 216,000 houses
 Damaged 4,150,000 houses
- Collapsed Schools: 7,000 buildings



What aggrevated the disaster damage in Shichuan?

- * There have been earthquakes in the past, but ...
 - Lack of disaster awareness
 - Absence of disaster prevention and disaster drills
- * There is quake-resistance standard, but...
 - weak earthquake resistance of farm village houses
- * Insufficient safety measures and system
- * There was a tradition, but... it is not wisdom
- * The traditional sense of value... To endure natural disasters

Disaster Mitigation

Why do so many people have to die?

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If only the buildings were strong enough...

Earthquake Resistant







吸捧大腹災では古い木造住宅が倒壊して、多くの命が失 われた。だが、本当にそうした木造りの家は地震に繋いの だろうか。そんな疑問から研究者らは「伝統木造機地」と いう古くから伝わる技術の解明に乗り出した。左官や大工

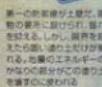
たちが受け継いでいる「匠の技」を科学的な理論で裏打ち して、個れに強い伝統構法の特性を明らかにしてきた。他 豊半島地震の被災地で、建物の修復を支えるボランティア の活動などを通じて伝統構法の利点を考えてみる。



₹ 伝統木造構法の「底力」

の構えで倒壊を防ぐ





D模型厂等的以及4·二次一程用的門面可下



金井引いたい使わない



匠の技、根底に「自然には勝てぬ」

Fundamental strength of the construction method

of traditional wooden houses















New traditional wooden housing constructions







Before Passing on the Lesson • • •

- 1 Know the way of living and culture of that country or region.
- 2 Dig up the local knowledge.
- 3 Convey the experiences and knowledge from Japan.
- 4 Learn from each other.

Passing On the Stories



Letter of Gratitude

精 奉 ネ申 南大

伊教的日本州交及於她.各位老原者 我是四川 江川地震中受灾至至的此川免粮自治县 者急水明村四個村民新庭园 发现有人口八人。 文化她震中,我苦心修艺事自己家园在无情的家庭中 "酸子"也、青神和生生教制(日文的名)传经球之教教。 老街面对她家 美悠行的到本江我感受到,实难 无情人有情,这的无太难之时,伸出了大发三年从夜临 中代出了全法国品 避送如此公别的绝 经成数社 都被建造了生活原光,城行精神在力。中心信建室国任 光, 格的这种无知的援助、我们全最后我的变形成 对永远路记于心、并将它们的事造多引度代相传在包 移将这种夜淫。 祝医我的朋友的 計畫電源 快乐生 并多心存在悠的再事中国 再到我家、没信证的一里会见 劉文有是教的教教最同。 我心的感谢经的我心别我 夏世界人老水出 44年

皆さんのこの ような無私の援 助は、私たち家 族、及び私たち 被災地の人民の 心に永遠に刻ま れ、そして、皆さ んの功績を孫の 世代まで受け継 いでいきます。こ の友情を末永く 大切にしたいと 思います。

建川震災博物館 Earthquake Museum







People,
Embroidery
Telling Stories of
the Disaster



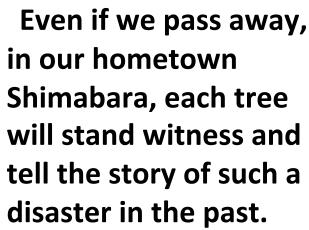






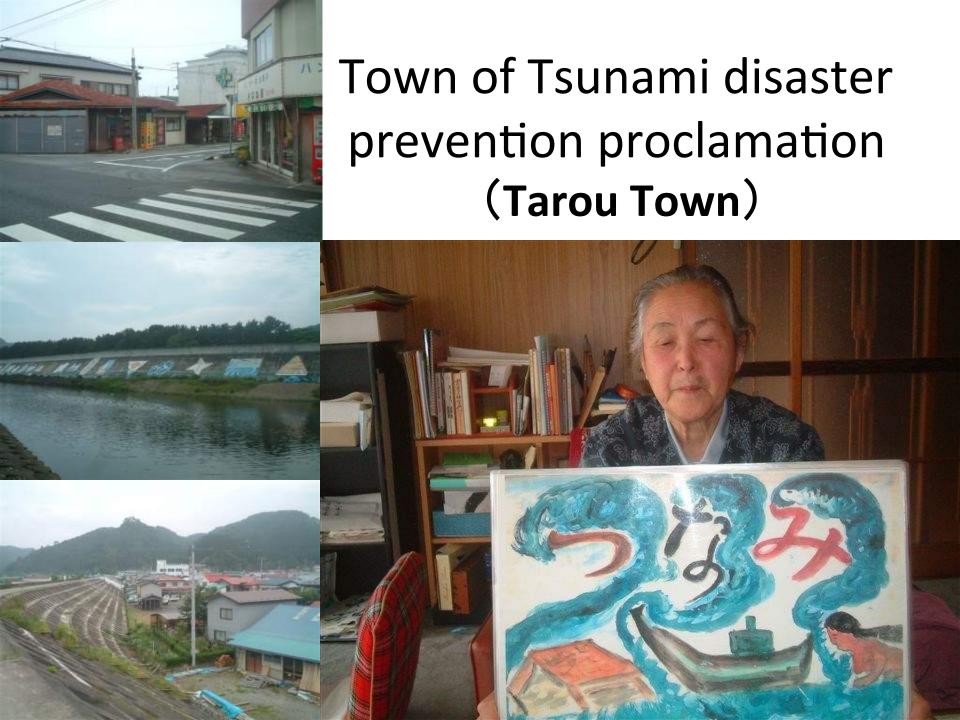


Making a Centennial Forest



Unzen Association of Centennial Forest-Making Miyamoto Eiri





Ways of Telling the Story

 People, Embroidery, Houses and Trees will tell the story

It Becomes a Tradition

Moken "Sea Gypsies"

"7 waves" a traditional lore

Before the tsunami, when seawater

recedes a monster called

Laboon appears to

eat children.

Must run away

(Routinizing and

Embodying of Legends)



Customs of the region, Make use of resources

Not only to bring in new things,
as much as possible,
but also make use of commonlyused things in that area

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Embodying wisdom

Daily Living and Disaster

The distribution of Japan's rice terraces region and landslide region are too overlapping.

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Living around the roots of disaster

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How to make wisdom and tradition become an everyday affair?

Exchange Between Disaster Stricken Areas

* Something is created when people and disaster areas are connected.

* It will not communicate one-sidedly, it will also cultivate local knowledge.

* From sympathizing with each other's pain to sharing wisdom

Messages from KOBE We won't be Defeated!



As an NGO

Earthquake as seen by an individual (Life History)

How a single voice

Can be captured,

Can be made the best use of,

Can be connected?

庶民の世界は、 不幸によって世間に知られる

宮本常一

ありがとうございました。

